

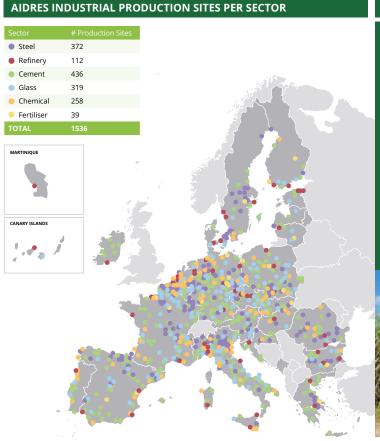
European Commission



## **AIDRES**

# ADVANCING INDUSTRIAL DECARBONIZATION BY ASSESSING THE FUTURE USE OF RENEWABLE ENERGIES IN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES

The AIDRES project built a spatially explicit open database, covering future demands for renewable energy carriers: electricity, natural gas, hydrogen, biomass, various liquid fuels and heat. Thus, it represents current and future pathways for six energy-intensive industries in the European Union: steel, chemical, cement, glass, fertilisers and refineries.



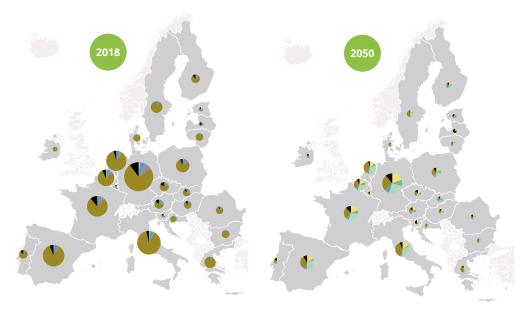
#### MAIN PROJECT GOALS

- To identify the magnitude of renewable energy demand for potential technological innovation paths of energy-intensive industries towards carbon neutrality in 2030 and 2050.
- To compare effectiveness, efficiency and investment needs of technological innovation options.
- To identify potential symbiosis with other sectors.
- To determine where resulting renewable energy demands will be located within the EU.



#### AIDRES EU ENERGY AND FEEDSTOCK INPUT

By 2050, around 2000 TWh additional green energy and feedstock inputs. Strong decrease in crude oil, natural gas and coal in all sectors by 2050.







#### WWW.ENERGYVILLE.BE/EN

Based on AIDRES EU

#### **ENERGY INTENSIVE INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTS IN SCOPE**

6 Sectors	14 products	
Steel	Primary and secondary steel excl. steel finishing sites	
Refinery	Light liquid fuel (63,8% of product of crude oil) excl. naphtha, heavy fuel, other	
Cement	Portland Cement II, LC3 cement	del
Glass	Flat, container, fibre glass	- mail
Chemical	Olefins, polymers and organic synthesis excl. other basic chemicals and downstream products	
Fertiliser	Ammonia, urea, nitric acid	



### INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION ROUTES USING SCENARIOS

		DESCRIPTION		€/MWh electricity	kg <sub>co2</sub> /MWh electricity	€/kg H <sub>2</sub>	kg <sub>co2</sub> / kg H <sub>2</sub>	€/MWh NG
0	2018	Reference	25	125	231	1.8	8.2	24.4
1	2030	low H <sub>2</sub> price	120	71	120	3	0	25
2	2030	low H <sub>2</sub> - high NG price	150	71	120	3	0	50
3	2030	high H <sub>2</sub> price	150	71	120	5	0	25
4	2030	high H <sub>2</sub> price - high NG price	150	71	120	5	0	50
5	2050	low H <sub>2</sub> price	350	71	0	1.5	0	35
6	2050	low H <sub>2</sub> - high NG price	350	71	0	1.5	0	50
7	2050	high H <sub>2</sub> price	350	71	0	2.5	0	35
8	2050	high H <sub>2</sub> price - high NG price	350	71	0	2.5	0	50

#### CO, EMISSION REDUCTIONS IN THE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION ROUTES

- Direct CO<sub>2</sub> emissions target by sector, related to process and energy, based on EU FF55 Mix reference scenario.
- Targets for 2030 and 2050 compared to yearly reported average 2015 - 2019.
- Historical CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction progress from 1990 until 2018 are considered.

AIDRES EMISSION REDUCTION TARGETS					
Sector	2030	2050			
Steel	21%	86.3%			
Refineries	29 %	87.2%			
Cement	13%	93.2%			
Glass	13%	93.2%			
Chemical	29%	96.1%			
Fertiliser	29%	96.1%			

